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## ART28/28DP Variable Orifice

 Balancing Valve

## Technical Data and Installation Instructions

## ART28/28DP Variable Orifice Balancing Valve

## PN 25



## Main features:

Technical data:

Approved by*:

ART28 is used for balancing the flow in cooling, heating and domestic water systems.
Cim 787 is a combined manual presetting valve with following features:

- Variable measurement orifice;
- Supplied with 2 pcs. of measuring nipples for needles;
- Handwheel with shut-off function and clear $360^{\circ}$ reading;
- Digital scale with lock function;
- High measuring accuracy.

It is supplied with internal thread.
It is made of standard brass and "CR" brass ("CR" - Corrosion Resistant).
This article is made in compliance with the quality management requirements of ISO 9001:2008 standard.
All articles are tested according to EN 12266-1:2003 standard.
It can be used in a wide variety of sectors: heating, air conditioning, water, sanitary systems and generally with any non corrosive liquid.

Max. static working pressure
25 bar
Max. flow temperature
Min. temperature
Fluids:
Material of parts in contact with water:

Materials:

O-rings:
Threads:
$120^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
$-10^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Water and Glycol
Valve body;
Spindle;
Cone, etc.
"CR"Brass (EN 12165-CW602N-M.)
Standard Brass (EN 12165-CW617N-M)
EPDM Perox
ISO 7

# ART28/28DP Variable Orifice Balancing Valve 

## Models:



| ART28-Balancing valve - Variable orifice - PN 25 - "CR" Brass |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DN | Material | Thread | Kv - Kvs | Part Code |
| 15 | CR Brass <br> EN 12165-CW602N-M | 1/2" Rp | $0.42 \div 1.75$ | ADRX28050 |
| 20 |  | 3/4" Rp | $0.44 \div 2.87$ | ADRX28075 |
| 25 |  | 1" Rp | $0.52 \div 4.08$ | ADRX28100 |
| 32 |  | 1"1/4 Rp | $0.7 \div 6.71$ | ADRX28125 |
| 40 |  | 1"1/2 Rp | $0.82 \div 10.40$ | ADRX28150 |
| 50 |  | 2" Rp | $1.14 \div 15.06$ | ADRX28200 |



| ART28DP - Balancing valve - Variable orifice - PN 25 - Capillary fitting |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DN | Material | Thread | Kv - Kvs | Part Code |
| 15 | CR Brass <br> EN 12165-CW602N-M | 1/2" Rp | $0.42 \div 1.75$ | ADPC28DP050 |
| 20 |  | 3/4" Rp | $0.44 \div 2.87$ | ADPC28DP075 |
| 25 |  | $1 " R p$ | $0.52 \div 4.08$ | ADPC28DP100 |
| 32 |  | 1"1/4 Rp | $0.7 \div 6.71$ | ADPC28DP125 |
| 40 |  | 1"1/2 Rp | $0.82 \div 10.40$ | ADPC28DP150 |
| 50 |  | 2" Rp | $1.14 \div 15.06$ | ADPC28DP200 |

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## Cross section:

1. Valve body
2. Bonnet
3. Stem
4. Gasket
5. Shutter
6. Index
7. Entrainer
8. Knob
9. Tenth furn index
10. Screw
11. O-ring
12. Binder point
13. Red cap
14. Blue cap
15. O-ring

Installation procedure:


Before installation of ART28, check that inside the valve and the pipes there are no foreign matters which might damage the tightness of the valve.
When installing the valve, please make sure to have a pipe length 5 times the DN upstream the valve and 2 times the DN downstream, and pay attention to the arrow direction casted on the valve body, which shall be the same as the flow direction.
Deburr pipe connections after having threaded them and distribute the sealing material on pipe threads only and not on valve threads. The sealing material quantity shall be according to the dimension of parts to be coupled. An excessive quantity of sealing material could submit the threaded ends to extreme stress and/or fall inside the valve and cause problem to the flow.
For assembly purposes, use a spanner, not a pipe wrench, by applying necessary working torque only on the valve end nearest the pipe. This helps get a firmer grip and avoids potential damages to valve body.
Make sure that pipe threading length is not longer than valve threads.

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## Regulating:

To close the valve, rotate clockwise the handle until the stop. Looking at the data showed in the herewith attached diagrams, it is possible to regulate the flow by rotating the handle anticlockwise until the required flow rate is reached. The reading of this flow rate can be done by using a differential manometer.
This interfaces with the balancing valve through two sensors inserted in the binder points placed before and after the calibrated diaphragm of the valve.
The main index scale showing values from 0 up to 4 of the handle, states the turns of opening of the obturator, while the second circular one from 0 up to 9 registers the tenths of one turn.
The position of the handle for the required flow rate can be memorized by a 3mm Allen Key.


## Sizing:



Kvs orifice - Kv across orifices Kv - Kv across valve

| Relative density |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Fluid | r |
| Water | 1.000 |
| Water and glycol $10 \%$ | 1.012 |
| Water and glycol 20\% | 1.028 |
| Water and glycol $30 \%$ | 1.040 |
| Water and glycol 40\% | 1.054 |
| Water and glycol $50 \%$ | 1.067 |

## FLOW COEFFICIENT

Kv , in metric system represents the flow in $\mathrm{m}^{3} / \mathrm{h}$ of water at the temperature of $15.5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (density $=998 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ ) which causes a pressure drop of 1 bar . In the USA flow coefficient is called Cv (Kv = 0.865 Cv).

$$
K v=\frac{Q}{\sqrt{\Delta p}}
$$

It is possible to calculate the pressure drop across a valve with a generic flow rate and fluid:

$$
\Delta p=r \cdot\left(\frac{Q}{k v}\right)^{2}
$$

where:
$r$ is the relative density, $Q$ is the flow rate in $\mathrm{m}^{3} / \mathrm{h}$.

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$\Delta p_{a}=\Delta p_{b}+\Delta p_{c}+\Delta p_{m}$
$\Delta p_{b} \quad$ Pressure drop across Cim 787
$\Delta p_{m}$ Pressure drop across the control valve $\Delta p_{c} \quad$ Necessary pressure for the circuit $\Delta p_{a}$ Available pressure for the riser

SUGGESTED VALUES AND TIPS:

- Pressure drop across the valve:

Max $=50 \mathrm{kPa}$

- Pressure drop across the binders:
$\mathrm{Max}=50 \mathrm{kPa}$
$\mathrm{Min}=1 \mathrm{kPa}$
- Velocities in the pipeline:

Max $=1.15 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
$\mathrm{Min}=0.75 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
For the preliminary sizings where the value of pressure drop across the valve is not known, use a value of 10 kPa .

## EXAMPLE

It is required to balance the circuit in the figure, the given data are:

- Necessary pressure for the circuit: $\Delta p_{c}=13 \mathrm{kPa}$;
- Available pressure for the riser: $\Delta \mathrm{p}_{\mathrm{a}}=35 \mathrm{kPa}$;
- Pressure drop across the control valve: $\Delta p_{m}=10 \mathrm{Kpa}$;
- Flow rate: $\mathrm{Q}=3 \mathrm{~m}^{3} / \mathrm{h}=0.833 \mathrm{l} / \mathrm{s}$.

The required differential pressure across the balancing valve can be calculated using the following relation:

$$
\Delta p_{b}=\Delta p_{a}-\Delta p_{m}-\Delta p_{c}=35-10-13=12 \mathrm{kPa}=0,12 \mathrm{bar}
$$

the required Kv is:

$$
K v=Q \cdot \sqrt{\frac{r}{\Delta p_{b}}}=3 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{0,12}}=8.66
$$

Using the attached tables to this datasheet, it is possible to find the following available valves with the relative position of the handle:

- ART28 DN 40 --> Preset: 3.1 ( $\mathrm{Kv}=8.66$ );
- ART28 DN 50 --> Preset: 2.0 ( $\mathrm{Kv}=8.75$ );

The two selected models are comparable. As a general rule, it is better to choose the valve with the smallest diameter, in this way the valve will be quite opened and there will be no problem with noises and cavitations.

Measuring the pressure drop across the binders of the ART28 DN 40 (Preset 3.1), the operator will find this value:

$$
\Delta p_{b i n}=r \cdot\left(\frac{Q}{K v s}\right)^{2}=1 \cdot\left(\frac{3}{8.66}\right)^{2}=0.12 \mathrm{bar}=12 \mathrm{kPa}
$$

N.B. The Kvs value is equal to the Kv of the valve and the measured pressure drop across the binders is the pressure drop across the valve too.


Measurement conversion chart:

Pressure-temperature ratings:

| Pressure |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FROM | MULTIPLY BY | TO OBTAIN |
|  |  | $\downarrow$ |
| Pa, Pascal | 0,001 | kPa, kiloPascal |
| Pa, Pascal | 0,000001 | MPa, Mega Pascal |
| Pa, Pascal | 0,00001 | bar |
| Pa, Pascal | 0,00010972 | $\mathrm{m}_{\text {H20 }}$, metres of water |
| Pa, Pascal | 0,000145038 | psi, pound per square inch |
| bar | 1,01325 | atm, atmosphere |
| bar | 0,980665 | $\mathrm{Kg} / \mathrm{cm}^{2}$, kilograms per square centimetre |
| bar | 10,1972 | $\mathrm{m}_{\text {H2O }}$, metres of water |
| bar | 14,5038 | psi, pound per square inch |
| atm, atmosphere | 1,03323 | $\mathrm{Kg} / \mathrm{cm}^{2}$, kilograms per square centimetre |
| atm, atmosphere | 10,3323 | $\mathrm{m}_{\mathrm{H} 20}$, metres of water |
| atm, atmosphere | 14,6959 | psi, pound per square inch |
| $\mathrm{Kg} / \mathrm{cm}^{2}$ | 10 | $\mathrm{m}_{\mathrm{H2O}}$, metres of water |
| $\mathrm{Kg} / \mathrm{cm}^{2}$ | 14,2233 | psi, pound per square inch |
| $m_{H 2 O}$ | 1,42233 | psi, pound per square inch |
| TO OBTAIN | DIVIDE BY | FROM |

## Length, Area, Volume, Density

| FROM | MULTIPLY BY | TO OBTAIN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| inches | 0,0254 | m , metres |
| inches | 2,54 | cm , centimetres |
| feet | 0,3048 | m , metres |
| feet | 30,48 | cm , centimetres |
| yards | 0,9144 | m , metres |
| square inches | 0,00064516 | $\mathrm{m}^{2}$, metri quadrati |
| square feet | 0,09290304 | $\mathrm{m}^{2}$, square metres |
| square inches | 6,4516 | $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$, square centimetres |
| square feet | 929,0304 | $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$, square centimetres |
| square yards | 0,8361274 | $\mathrm{m}^{2}$, square metres |
| I, litres | 0,001 | $\mathrm{m}^{3}$, cubic metres |
| gallons | 0,003789412 | $\mathrm{m}^{3}$, cubic metres |
| cubic yards | 0,7645549 | $\mathrm{m}^{3}$, cubic metres |
| cubic feet | 0,02831685 | $\mathrm{m}^{3}$, cubic metres |
| cubic inches | 0,0000164 | $\mathrm{m}^{3}$, cubic metres |
| cubic inches | 16,38706 | cm ${ }^{3}$, cubic centimetres |
| cubic feet | 28,31685 | I, litres |
| gallons | 3,875412 | I, litres |
| 4 |  |  |
| TO OBTAIN | DIVIDE BY | FROM |



## ART28/28DP Variable Orifice Balancing Valve



| Kv-Kvs (Flow rate in $\mathrm{m}^{3} / \mathrm{h}$ @ 1 bar pressure drop) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Full turn |  | Tenths of turn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| 0 | - | - | 0.42 | 0.56 | 0.65 | 0.71 | 0.79 | 0.86 | 0.94 | 1.01 |
| 1 | 1.07 | 1.12 | 1.17 | 1.22 | 1.25 | 1.28 | 1.31 | 1.34 | 1.37 | 1.41 |
| 2 | 1.44 | 1.46 | 1.49 | 1.50 | 1.51 | 1.53 | 1.55 | 1.58 | 1.60 | 1.62 |
| 3 | 1.64 | 1.65 | 1.66 | 1.68 | 1.69 | 1.70 | 1.71 | 1.72 | 1.73 | 1.74 |
| 4 | 1.75 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

ART28/28DP Variable Orifice Balancing Valve



| Kv-Kvs (Flow rate in $\mathrm{m}^{3} / \mathrm{h} @ 1$ bar pressure drop) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Full turn |  | Tenths of turn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| 0 | - | - | 0.44 | 0.56 | 0.67 | 0.74 | 0.82 | 0.91 | 1.00 | 1.08 |
| 1 | 1.16 | 1.24 | 1.31 | 1.38 | 1.44 | 1.52 | 1.62 | 1.70 | 1.77 | 1.83 |
| 2 | 1.89 | 1.94 | 1.99 | 2.04 | 2.09 | 2.13 | 2.18 | 2.22 | 2.29 | 2.35 |
| 3 | 2.42 | 2.47 | 2.53 | 2.59 | 2.65 | 2.71 | 2.74 | 2.77 | 2.80 | 2.84 |
| 4 | 2.87 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

ART28/28DP Variable Orifice Balancing Valve



| Kv-Kvs (Flow rate in $\mathrm{m}^{3} / \mathrm{h}$ @ 1 bar pressure drop) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Full turn |  | Tenths of turn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| 0 | - | - | 0.52 | 0.61 | 0.69 | 0.76 | 0.86 | 0.94 | 1.05 | 1.15 |
| 1 | 1.25 | 1.35 | 1.46 | 1.55 | 1.64 | 1.74 | 1.83 | 1.92 | 1.99 | 2.06 |
| 2 | 2.15 | 2.22 | 2.33 | 2.45 | 2.59 | 2.69 | 2.70 | 2.72 | 2.82 | 2.94 |
| 3 | 3.08 | 3.20 | 3.34 | 3.46 | 3.58 | 3.67 | 3.75 | 3.87 | 3.95 | 4.03 |
| 4 | 4.08 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

ART28/28DP Variable Orifice Balancing Valve

Kv Values - DN 32
ART28
ART28DP



Kv-Kvs (Flow rate in $\mathrm{m}^{3} / \mathrm{h}$ @ 1 bar pressure drop)

| Kv-Kvs (Flow rate in $\mathbf{m}^{3} / \mathbf{h} @ \mathbf{1}$ bar pressure drop) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Full turn |  | Tenths of turn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{0 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 9}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{0}$ | - | - | 0.70 | 0.92 | 1.03 | 1.17 | 1.35 | 1.53 | 1.71 | 1.90 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | 2.11 | 2.31 | 2.47 | 2.63 | 2.74 | 2.87 | 3.00 | 3.16 | 3.31 | 3.48 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | 3.64 | 3.76 | 3.92 | 4.02 | 4.17 | 4.29 | 4.42 | 4.60 | 4.82 | 5.01 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | 5.17 | 5.29 | 5.53 | 5.66 | 5.79 | 5.81 | 5.99 | 6.01 | 6.19 | 6.37 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | 6.71 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## ART28/28DP Variable Orifice Balancing Valve




| Kv-Kvs (Flow rate in $\mathrm{m}^{3} / \mathrm{h}$ @ 1 bar pressure drop) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Full turn |  | Tenths of turn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| 0 | - | - | 0.82 | 1.15 | 1.45 | 1.65 | 1.97 | 2.28 | 2.63 | 2.93 |
| 1 | 3.25 | 3.57 | 3.88 | 4.16 | 4.37 | 4.67 | 4.96 | 5.19 | 5.47 | 5.69 |
| 2 | 5.96 | 6.24 | 6.51 | 6.75 | 6.99 | 7.26 | 7.47 | 7.69 | 7.91 | 8.16 |
| 3 | 8.45 | 8.66 | 8.84 | 9.05 | 9.26 | 9.51 | 9.69 | 9.92 | 10.10 | 10.28 |
| 4 | 10.40 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## ART28/28DP Variable Orifice Balancing Valve




| Kv-Kvs (Flow rate in $\mathrm{m}^{3} / \mathrm{h}$ @ 1 bar pressure drop) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Full turn |  | Tenths of turn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| 0 | - | - | 1.14 | 1.63 | 2.11 | 2.42 | 2.88 | 3.34 | 3.88 | 4.38 |
| 1 | 4.80 | 5.33 | 5.76 | 6.13 | 6.55 | 7.01 | 7.30 | 7.64 | 7.92 | 8.34 |
| 2 | 8.75 | 9.17 | 9.57 | 9.96 | 10.34 | 10.58 | 10.93 | 11.29 | 11.60 | 11.90 |
| 3 | 12.19 | 12.48 | 12.85 | 13.15 | 13.44 | 13.66 | 13.94 | 14.28 | 14.56 | 14.84 |
| 4 | 15.06 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# N 1412 

## ART28/28DP Variable Orifice Balancing Valve

| ART28 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | DN | 15 | 20 | 25 | 32 | 40 | 50 |
|  | Grms. | 380 | 440 | 535 | 960 | 1120 | 1350 |
|  | A | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
|  | B | 87.5 | 89.5 | 91.5 | 99 | 99 | 100 |
|  | C | 77 | 80 | 87 | 108 | 115 | 124 |
|  | C1 | 106 | 107 | 107 | 123 | 129 | 132 |
|  | D | 17 | 18.5 | 21 | 22.5 | 23 | 26.5 |
|  | CH | 25 | 31 | 38 | 48 | 55 | 66 |

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## ART28/28DP Variable Orifice Balancing Valve

Maintenance

As a rule, the balancing valve does not need any maintenance. In case of replacement or need of disassembling of some components of the valve, make sure that the installation is not under service or pressure.
Should you need to replace the tightening o-ring (15) between valve body (1) and bonnet (2), follow the instructions given here below:

- Open the obturator partially (5)
- Lift the index scale (9) placed over the handle (8), unthread the handle (8) and the reference ring (6);
- Unscrew the bonnet (2) with a key, acting on the hexagonal side;
- Replace the o-ring (15)
- Open the obturator (5) until the maximum opening;
- Screw the bonnet (2) on until its fastening on the valve body (1) with a key acting on the hexagonal side;
- Insert the reference ring (6) and the handle (8) in their site, acting on the valve body;
- Close the valve completely by turning the handle clockwise;
- When the valve is closed, the index scale (9) shall be placed with the " 0 " value in correspondence with the sign marked on the reference ring (6).



## N410:

9a Fallbank Industrial Estate, Dodworth, Barnsley, S75 3LS


